

What's the Connection Between Asthma & Gastroesophageal **Reflux Disease (GERD)?** 

70% all people with asthma also have Gastroesophageal reflux disease

**Shortness** of Breath

**Eating** 

Sour Taste

**Burping** 

Heartburn

Stomach contents flow back into the esophagus and may cause heartburn, burping or a sour taste in the mouth, or no symptoms (silent reflux)



Stomach contents can irritate the lining of the throat, airways and lungs

**GERD** can make asthma symptoms worse

> **Treating GERD** can improve asthma symptoms

Asthma and some asthma medications may aggravate **GERD** symptoms

## **Asthma May Be Related to GERD When:**



Asthma symptoms follow a large meal



Asthma symptoms are worse during sleep



You are regularly hoarse



You have frequent coughing



**Asthma does** not respond to asthma medications



Your asthma is not well controlled

## Tips for Managing Asthma and GERD

## Do

- Eat small, more frequent meals.
- Limit citrus, tomato products, strong spices, caffeine, carbonated drinks, fatty foods, chocolate, mint and alcohol.
- Elevate the head of your bed a few inches or use a wedge-shaped pillow.
- Maintain a reasonable weight.
- Relax and manage stress.
- Take asthma medications consistently.
- Control exposure to asthma triggers.

## Don't

- Eat two to three hours before bedtime.
- Wear belts or clothes that are tight fitting around the waist.
- Smoke.

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